

跨越

宗教標籤

BX 2021.11.20

# 看見台灣穆斯林

<https://youtu.be/CGwYt6zGRfs?t=38>

<https://one-forty.org/>

神的心意  
是什麼？

我們對異己的態度  
對異教徒有偏見  
對異教害怕

建立友誼的合宜目標？  
與誰交朋友的  
不一致心態

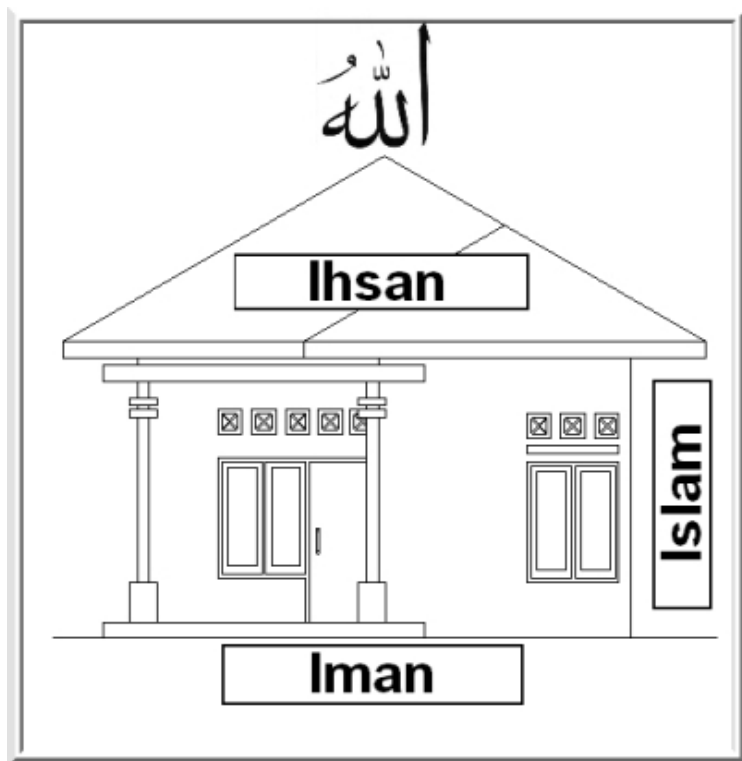
如何看待寄居台灣  
的穆斯林族群？

# 伊斯蘭崛起



- 拜占庭帝國 vs 薩珊王朝
- 貿易中心
- 教派分裂
- 成為穆斯林的吸力
- 學習基督教
- 十字軍傷痕？

# 信仰三面向



Islam  
順服神的旨意

五功、經典  
我們對穆斯林主要的觀察和認識

Iman  
穆斯林的信念

聖典、領袖、法理依據，  
自由意志與決定論

Ihsan  
行為的動機

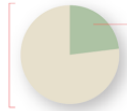
覺察神的同在，與神連結，  
為神而做  
話語思想行為的合一

- Brown, Daniel W.. 2017. *A New Introduction to Islam*. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons.
- Murata, Sachiko, and William C. Chittick. 1994. *The Vision of Islam*. New York: Paragon House.

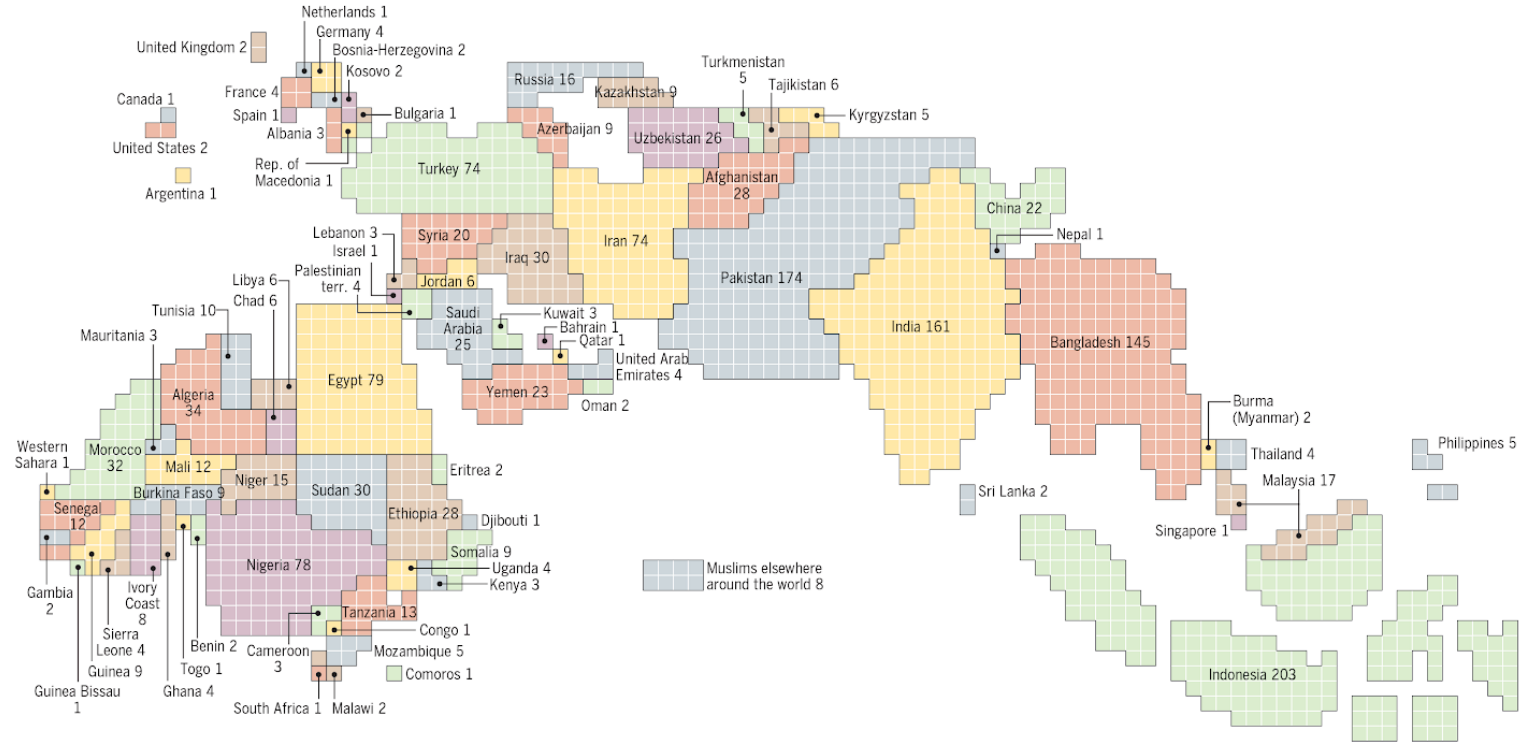
# World Distribution of Muslim Population

*This 'weighted' map of the world shows each country's relative size based on its Muslim population. Figures are rounded to the nearest million.*

**World  
Population**  
6.8 billion



**Muslim  
Population**  
1.57 billion



# 多樣的穆斯林

- 各有不同的語言文化背景
- 基要派 vs 世俗化
- 海外穆斯林的影響
- 對「世俗」的不同定義
- 看待女性角色

# 共通的穆斯林

- 看重社群、家庭
- 恐伊斯蘭的挑戰
- 困乏者眾多
- 有一神論基礎

- Abu-Lughod, Lila. 2002. "Do Muslim Women Really Need Saving? Anthropological Reflections on Cultural Relativism and Its Others." *American Anthropologist* 104, no. 3 (September): 783-790.
- Afsaruddin, Asma. 2015. "Islam, gender and feminist hermeneutics." In *Contemporary Issues in Islam*, 86-114. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Buturovic, Amilia. 1997. "Spiritual Empowerment Through Spiritual Submission: Sufi Women and Their Quest for God." *Canadian Women Studies*, 17, no.1: 53-56.
- Gottschalk, Peter. 2015. "Islamophobia and Anti-Muslim Sentiment in the United States." In *The Oxford Handbook of American Islam*, ed. by Jane I. Smith and Yvonne Yazbeck Haddad.
- Gottschalk, Peter. "Critical Conversations - Episode 6." October 31, 2017. Video, 28:19. <https://youtu.be/mFf56AhomVc>.
- Green, Todd. "Islamophobia: What Are We Really Afraid Of?" Elon TLT, Luther College. February 27th, 2016. Video, 49:18. [https://youtu.be/Pfv2eTP\\_fzE](https://youtu.be/Pfv2eTP_fzE).
- Scarcelli, Marc. "Dangers of Islamophobia." TED and CPP. May 23th, 2016. Video, 20:10. <https://youtu.be/ZASGOWgTYrk>.

"Fools" said I, "You do not know  
Silence like a cancer grows  
Hear my words that I might teach you  
Take my arms that I might reach you"  
But my words, like silent raindrops fell  
And echoed in the wells of silence

And the people bowed and prayed  
To the neon god they made  
And the sign flashed out its warning  
In the words that it was forming  
Then the sign said, "The words on the  
prophets are written on the subway walls  
In tenement halls"  
And whispered in the sound of silence

<https://youtu.be/flu5li363vU>